What is stress?

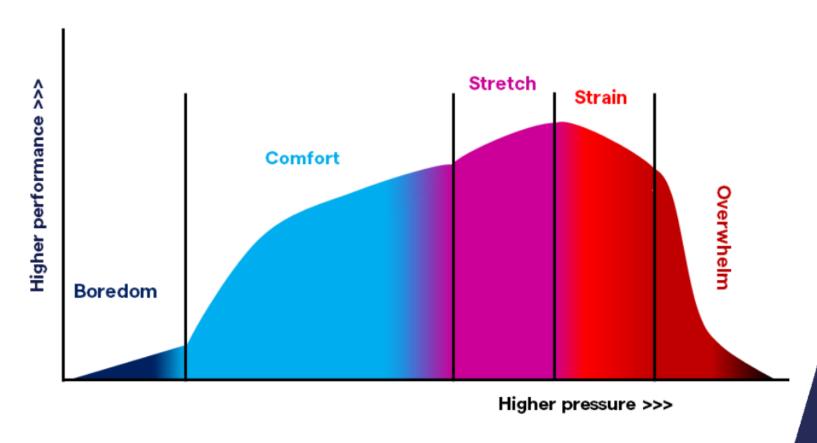
- Stress is a heightened sense of pressure
- It can affect any person at any stage of life
- Stress occurs due to a range of factors such as undergoing life changes, being under pressure and facing uncertainty
- Only the person experiencing stress can determine whether it's present and how severe it feels





Visit mentalhealth-uk.org/stress for advice on managing stress

The pressure performance curve









How to spot the signs of stress

Stress can manifest itself physically and emotionally. It can also affect our behaviour and thinking.

Physical symptoms include:

Muscle aches, dizziness, chest pain, nausea and headaches

Emotional symptoms include:

• Feeling irritable, overwhelmed, angry, restless and scared

Behavioural symptoms include:

Avoidance, changes in eating habits, using alcohol

Cognitive symptoms include:

Racing thoughts, memory lapses, indecisiveness

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How to talk about stress & support others

- Actively listen
- Validate how they're feeling by trying to understand and recognise their experience
- Help them try to uncover and talk about their triggers
- Ask the person what they think might help reduce the pressure they're experiencing
- If you can, offer practical help with the causes of stress
- Support them to seek professional help





5 self-care strategies to help reduce stress

- 1. Establish your priorities be it in work or daily life
- 2. Complete your own stress bucket to identify your stressors and how to manage them
- 3. Reach out to family and friends
- 4. Spend time exercising or out in nature
- 5. Once a week, try to set time aside for a hobby you love or try something new



mentalhealth-uk.org/bucket

